

**List of country abbreviations used in the "Informationsrecht", "Criminology" and "Law and Medicine" sections\***1. Country abbreviations (country followed by abbreviation)

Afghanistan AFG  
Åland Islands FIN  
Albania AL  
Algeria DZ  
American-Samoa USA  
Andorra AD  
Angola ANG  
Anguilla GB  
Antigua and Barbuda AG  
Argentina RA  
Armenia ARM  
Aruba NL  
Asia (group) ASIEN  
Australia AUS  
Austria A  
Azerbaijan AZ

Bahamas BS  
Bahrain BH  
Bangladesh BD  
Barbados BB  
Belarus BEL  
Belgium B  
Belize BZ  
Benin BJ  
Bermuda GB  
Bhutan BHU  
Bolivia BOL  
Bosnia and Herzegovina BOS  
Botswana RB  
Bouvet Island N  
Brazil BR  
British Indian Ocean Territory GB  
British Virgin Island GB  
Brunei BN  
Bulgaria BG  
Burkina Faso BF  
Burma, see *Myanmar*  
Burundi BI

Caiman Islands GB  
Cambodia K  
Cameroon RFC  
Canada CDN  
Cape Verde CV  
Central African Republic CF  
Chad TD

Chile RCH  
China, People's Republic TJ  
China, Republic RC  
Christmas Islands AUS  
Cocos (Keeling) Islands AUS  
Columbia CO  
Comoros KM  
Congo, Democratic Republic (Kinshasa) ZRE  
Congo, Republic (Brazzaville) CG  
Cook Islands AUS  
Costa Rica CR  
Côte d'Ivoire CI  
Croatia HV  
Cuba C  
Cyprus CY  
Czech Republic CZ  
Czechoslovakia (former) CS

Denmark DK  
Djibouti DJ  
Dominica DM  
Dominican Republic DOM

East Timor, see *Timor-Leste*  
Ecuador EC  
Egypt ET  
El Salvador ES  
Equatorial Guinea AEQ  
Eritrea ERI  
Estonia EW  
Ethiopia ETH  
Europe (group) EU

Falkland Islands GB  
Faroe Islands DK  
Fiji FJI  
Finland FIN  
France F  
French Guiana F  
French Polynesia F  
French Southern and Antarctic Lands F

Gabon GAB  
Gambia GM  
Gaza Strip PLO  
GDR (German Democratic Republic) (former) DDR  
Georgia GEO  
Germany D  
Ghana GH  
Gibraltar GB  
Great Britain GB  
Greece GR  
Greenland DK  
Grenada GD  
Guadeloupe F  
Guam GU  
Guatemala GCA  
Guernsey GB  
Guinea GN

Guinea-Bissau GW  
Guyana GUY

Haiti HT  
Heard and McDonald Islands AUS  
Holy See, see *Vatican City*  
Honduras HON  
Hong Kong (China, People's Republic) HK  
Hungary H

Iceland IS  
India IND  
Indonesia RI  
Iran IR  
Iraq IRQ  
Ireland IRL  
Islam (group) ISLAM  
Isle of Man GB  
Israel IL  
Italy I

Jamaica JA  
Japan J  
Jersey GB  
Jordan JOR

Kazakhstan KAS  
Kenya EAK  
Kirgizstan KIS  
Kiribati KIR  
Korea, Democratic People's Republic (North Korea) KP  
Korea, Republic (South Korea) ROK  
Kosovo KOS  
Kuwait KT

Laos LAO  
Latin America (group) LA  
Latvia LV  
Lebanon RL  
Lesotho LS  
Liberia LR  
Libya LAR  
Liechtenstein FL  
Lithuania LT  
Luxembourg L

Macau P  
Macedonia MAK  
Madagascar MG  
Malawi MW  
Malaysia MY  
Maldives MV  
Mali ML  
Malta MT  
Mariana Islands USA  
Marshal Islands MH  
Martinique F  
Mauretania MR  
Mauritius MU

Mayotte F  
Mexico MEX  
Micronesia FM  
Moldova MD  
Monaco MC  
Mongolia MON  
Montenegro ME  
Montserrat GB  
Morocco MA  
Mozambique MZ  
Myanmar MM

Namibia NAM  
Nauru NR  
Nepal NEP  
Netherlands NL  
Netherlands Antilles NL  
New Caledonia F  
New Zealand NZ  
Nicaragua NIC  
Niger NE  
Nigeria WAN  
Niue NZ  
North Korea, see *Korea, Democratic People's Republic*  
Norway N

Oman OM

Pakistan PAK  
Palau PW  
Palestine PLO  
Panama PA  
Papua New Guinea PNG  
Paraguay PY  
Peru PE  
Philippines PI  
Pitcairn Islands GB  
Poland PL  
Portugal P  
Puerto Rico PR

Qatar QA

Réunion F  
Romania RO  
Ruanda RWA  
Russia RUS  
Russian Federation, see *Russia*

Samoa (West Samoa) WS  
San Marino RSM  
Sao Tomé and Príncipe ST  
Saudi-Arabia SAR  
Scandinavia (group) SKAND  
Senegal SN  
Serbia RS  
Serbia and Montenegro (former) YU  
Seychelles SC  
Sierra Leone SL

Singapore SGP  
Slovakia SK  
Slovenia SLO  
Solomon Islands SB  
Somalia SP  
South Africa ZA  
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands GB  
South Korea, see *Korea, Republic*  
Soviet Union (former) SU  
Spain E  
Sri Lanka CL  
St. Barthélemy F  
St. Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha GB  
St. Kitts and Nevis KN  
St. Lucia LC  
St. Martin (French) F  
St. Martin (Netherlands) NL  
St. Pierre and Miquelon F  
St. Vincent and Grenada VC  
Sudan SUD  
Suriname SR  
Svalbard and Jan Mayen N  
Swaziland SD  
Sweden S  
Switzerland CH  
Syria SYR

Taiwan, see *China, Republic*  
Tajikistan TAD  
Tanzania EAT  
Territories of the United States of America USA  
Thailand THA  
Timor-Leste TL  
Togo TG  
Tokelau NZ  
Tonga TO  
Trinidad and Tobago TT  
Tunisia TN  
Turkey TR  
Turkmenistan TM  
Turks and Caicos Islands GB  
Tuvalu TV

Uganda EAU  
Ukraine UKR  
United Arab Emirates AE  
United States Virgin Islands USA  
Uruguay U  
USA (United States of America) USA  
Uzbekistan UZ

Vanuatu VU  
Vatican City (Holy See) SCV  
Venezuela YV  
Vietnam VN

Wallis and Futuna F  
West Bank PLO  
Western Sahara EH

White Russia, see *Belarus*

Yemen YE

Yugoslavia, Federal Republic (former) YU

Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic (former) YU

Zaire, see *Congo, Democratic Republic (Kinshasa)*

Zambia Z

Zimbabwe ZW

2. Country abbreviations (abbreviation followed by country)

A	Austria
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AEQ	Equatorial Guinea
AFG	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AL	Albania
ANG	Angola
ARM	Armenia
ASIEN	Asia (group)
AUS	Australia
AZ	Azerbaijan
B	Belgium
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BEL	Belarus
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BHU	Bhutan
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BN	Brunei
BOL	Bolivia
BOS	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BZ	Belize
C	Cuba
CDN	Canada
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo, Republic (Brazzaville)
CH	Switzerland
CI	Cote d'Ivoire
CL	Sri Lanka
CO	Columbia
CR	Costa Rica
CS	Czechoslovakia (former)
CV	Cape Verde
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
D	Germany
DDR	GDR (German Democratic Republic) (former)
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DOM	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria

E	Spain
EAK	Kenia
EAT	Tanzania
EAU	Uganda
EC	Ecuador
EH	Western Sahara
ERI	Eritrea
ES	El Salvador
ET	Egypt
ETH	Ethiopia
EU	Europe (group)
EW	Estonia
F	France
FIN	Finland
FJI	Fiji
FL	Liechtenstein
FM	Micronesia
GAB	Gabon
GB	Great Britain
GCA	Guatemala
GD	Grenada
GEO	Georgia
GH	Ghana
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GR	Greece
GU	Guam
GUY	Guyana
GW	Guinea-Bissau
H	Hungary
HK	Hong Kong (China, People's Republic)
HON	Honduras
HT	Haiti
HV	Croatia
I	Italy
IL	Israel
IND	India
IR	Iran
IRL	Ireland
IRQ	Iraq
IS	Iceland
ISLAM	Islam (group)
J	Japan
JA	Jamaica
JOR	Jordan
K	Cambodia
KAS	Kazakhstan
KIR	Kiribati
KIS	Kirgizstan
KM	Comores



KN	St. Kitts and Nevis
KOS	Kosovo
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic (North Korea)
KT	Kuwait
L	Luxemburg
LA	Latin America (group)
LAO	Laos
LAR	Libya
LC	St. Lucia
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LV	Latvia
MA	Morocco
MAK	Macedonia
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova
ME	Montenegro
MEX	Mexico
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MON	Mongolia
MR	Mauretania
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
N	Norway
NAM	Namibia
NE	Niger
NEP	Nepal
NIC	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NR	Nauru
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
P	Portugal
PA	Panama
PAK	Pakistan
PE	Peru
PI	Philippines
PL	Poland
PLO	Palestine (Western Bank, Gaza Strip)
PNG	Papua New Guinea
PR	Puerto Rico
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar

RA	Argentina
RB	Botswana
RC	China, Republic (Taiwan)
RCH	Chile
RFC	Cameroon
RI	Indonesia
RL	Lebanon
RN	Niger
RO	Romania
ROK	Korea, Republic (South Korea)
RS	Serbia
RSM	San Marino
RUS	Russia
RWA	Ruanda
S	Sweden
SAR	Saudi-Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SCV	Vatican City (Holy See)
SD	Swaziland
SGP	Singapore
SK	Slovakia
SKAND	Scandinavia (group)
SL	Sierra Leone
SLO	Slovenia
SN	Senegal
SP	Somalia
SR	Suriname
ST	Sao Tomé and Príncipe
SU	Soviet Union (former)
SUD	Sudan
SYR	Syria
TAD	Tajikistan
TD	Chad
TG	Togo
THA	Thailand
TJ	China, People's Republic
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
U	Uruguay
UKR	Ukraine
USA	USA (United States of America)
UZ	Uzbekistan

VC	St. Vincent and Grenada
VN	Vietnam
VU	Vanuatu
WAN	Nigeria
WS	Samoa (West Samoa)
YE	Yemen
YU	Serbia and Montenegro (former); Yugoslavia, Federal Republic (former); Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic (former)
YV	Venezuela
Z	Sambia
ZA	South Africa
ZRE	Congo, Democratic Republic (Kinshasa)
ZW	Zimbabwe

\* As a rule, the two letter code according to DIN EN ISO 3166-1 is used for country abbreviations

(see Länderverzeichnis für den amtlichen Gebrauch in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland : deutsch, englisch, französisch, spanisch / hrsg. vom Auswärtigen Amt, Bonn. - Bonn : Dt. Bundes-Verl.. - Losebl.-Ausg. - ISBN: 3-923106-06-8 (shelfmark: HB 5/38))